AP Literature Exam Resources & Note-catcher

Thesis Stems

- a. Topic (work & context) + Position (your interpretation) + Rationale (evidence)
- b. Begin with *although* to identify complexity by structuring your thesis around contradiction.
- c. In (title of work), (author) uses (literary devices) to (accomplish, develop, illustrate, strengthen) (your interpretation).
- d. In (author)'s (title), (feature of text) appears (adjective); however, (same feature) is developed more (adverb) through (literary techniques or devices) revealing (interpretation.)

Common Literary Devices and Techniques (HOW you can prove your claim)

Characterization Paradox	Dialogue Tone Maad	Metaphor Syntax	Imagery Tone	Selection of Details Setting	Juxtaposition Irony
Symbolism	Mood	Epiphany	Pacing	Personification	

Considerations for the Features of Fiction (adapted from Susan Barber)

Setting Time in History/of year/of day Location Weather/Climate Atmosphere Dark or Light? Natural or Human made?	Point of View Background Experiences Biases Broad or Narrow (narrative distance)? Shifts in perspective?	Structure Chronological or Non-linear? Influence of conflict? Importance of beginning/end? Flashback or Flashforward? Foreshadowing? Pacing?	Figurative Language How does it impact: Mood, Character, Setting, Plot. What <i>feeling</i> does it bring to the piece that would otherwise be absent?

Qualities of Characters (adapted from Carlos Escobar)

READING/PLANNING NOTECATCHER

Part I: Dissect the prompt (adapted from Susan Barber and Carlos Escobar's 3X3 annotation)

Date of Publication Background:	
Context: What does the prompt tell you?	
Task #1: What must my thesis answer?	
Task #2: Is there a second task?	

Part II: Reading Notes

Beginning of Passage		
What do you notice? (Shift, Contrast, Repetition, Similarity?)	How does the author communicate that message? (Devices/Techniques)	Why is it important (connect to thesis with COMMENTARY)
Middle of Passage		
What do you notice? (Shift, Contrast, Repetition, Similarity)	How does the author communicate that message? (Devices/Techniques)	Why is it important (connect to thesis with COMMENTARY)
End of Passage		
What do you notice? (Shift, Contrast, Repetition, Similarity?)	How does the author communicate that message? (Devices/Techniques)	Why is it important (connect to thesis with COMMENTARY)

Part III: Line of Reasoning Outline

Thesis		
Claim	Evidence	Commentary
Claim	Evidence	Commentary

Claim	Evidence	Commentary