Poetry of Broadway Songs

"America" (West Side Story)

By Leonard Bernstein

(The Puerto Rican immigrants sing about their reaction to their new homeland, America, and their new · city, New York City.)

Puerto Rico You lovely island Island of tropical breezes Always the pineapples growing Always the coffee blossoms blowing

Puerto Rico
You ugly island
Island of tropic diseases
Always the hurricanes blowing
Always the population growing (isí, Anita!)
And the money owing (ies verdad!)
And the babies crying (icállate!)
And the bullets flying (ieso!)
I like the island Manhattan
Smoke on your pipe and put that in it

I like to be in America O.k. By me in America

Ev'rything free in America For a small fee in America (jándale!)

I like the city of San Juan
I know a boat you can get on

Hundreds of flowers in full bloom Hundreds of people in each room

Automobile in America Chromium steel in America Wire-spoke wheel in America Very big deal in America (Ándale, pero suavecito con los chiquititos aquí!)

I'll drive a Buick through San Juan If there's a road you can drive on

IRONY is the contrast between things that are expected and things that exist. What irony is created in the opening of the song? How is it created? Why?

Note the back and forward between the two singers (speakers). Why is that effective? What does it suggest about their true feelings?

Note the use of language. Why is the use of "free" and "fee" effective?

Does she really want her to get on a boat? Why is the use of humor here effective?

What hyperbole is used to respond to the comment about flowers?
Why is the response exaggerated?

What does the emphasis on the automobile reveal about America and the speakers' attitudes toward America?

I'll give my cousins a free ride How you get all of them inside?

Immigrant goes to America Many hellos in America Nobody knows in America Puerto Rico's in America

(¡Ándale Anita!)

I'll bring a T.V. To San Juan
If there's a current to turn on

I'll give them new washing machine What have they got there to keep clean?

I like the shores of America Comfort is yours in America Knobs on the doors in America Wall-to-wall floors in America (jajaja)

(Otra vez, ahora la segunda)
When I will go back to San Juan
When you will shut up and get gone? (jeso!)

Everyone there will give big cheer Everyone there will have moved here (jes verdad!) West Side Story opened on Broadway in 1957. Is immigration really a new topic?

What stereotypes keep occurring in the song? Why?

At what point does the song seem to get particularly nasty? Why? What does that achieve?